

CODE: PQA006-L en rev. 03

DATE: 18/06/2020

DOCUMENT TYPE: POLICY

APPLICABILITY: Defence Systems Business Unit

# Quality Requirements for the Supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A.

#### **SUMMARY:**

This document specifies the specific quality requirements applicable to the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A.

The general quality requirements for supplies to Leonardo-SDI are defined in the PQA004-L procedure.

The content of this document is the property of Leonardo S.p.A. It is forbidden to reproduce, disclose or use it, even partially, without the express written authorization of Leonardo S.p.A.

The document is available on the Defence Systems Business Unit Intranet. Copies, both in electronic and paper format, shall be checked, before use, against the current version available on the Intranet.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

	Responsibility/Unit	Name/Signature
Author[s]		
		C. Pagni
	Product Quality Assurance	Signed
Owner[s]		
		G. Sannino
	Process Owner - Product Quality Assurance	Signed
Authority		
		S. Violi
	Process Authority - Product Quality Assurance	Signed
Eor conformanc	ce to original Italian edition	
or comormanc	o to original italian eqition	

Date: 2021/02/25

S. Violi

Process Authority - Product Quality Assurance

# **AMENDMENT RECORD**

Rev.	Date	BMSCP	Description	Authors
00	15/03/2018	-	First issue	D. Bartoli, C. Pagni A. Decima
01	22/10/2018	054	Whole document: updated ref. to UNI EN 9100:2018; Para. 1.2: added applicability of PQA010-L and PQA011-L when Design and Development activities are required (HW/SW); Para. 1.3: removed the possibility that the IC value is not defined in the PO; - updated Table 1; - specified the meaning of "prototype"; Para. 2.1: Removed notes for applicability of AQAP-2110, EN-9100, ISO-9001; - Added ref. to documents PQA010-L and PQA011-L; Para. 4: Added ref. to requirement in PQA004-L (Acceptance of the purchased product or service); Para. 5.3.1: Removed subdivision into subpar.; - In Table 2 modified lists of required documents from the supplier; - In Table 2 included info relevant to: Industrial ownership, documents approval and delivery timing; Appendix A: Updated table 3 according to the modified Table 2 in para 5.3.1	C. Pagni



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Rev.	Date	ВМЅСР	Description	Authors
02	28/04/2020	205	Whole document: logo updated and "Division" replaced with "Business Unit" (change not tracked); Par. 1.3 and 5.3.1: Added indication for RQF code Par. 2.1: Added references to ROHS, CLP, and to document IND005-T; Par. 2.2: Added references to templates: CFM103-T, IND100-T, PQA049-T and RKM004-T Par. 3.2: Added ROHS and SVHC Par. 5.1: Changed the title of the paragraph Par. 5.2.1 Added indications for the use of IND005-T document and IND100-T template Par. 5.2.2 Updated the requirements for validation of the production process (FAI) Par. 5.3.1: REACH and ROHS documentation added in the table; added reference to the special cases of Appendix C; added Configuration Report for C2 products; added reference to the IND100-T format Par. 5.3.3: Modified the Req. for sending the Technical Data Sheets now required for each supply; introduced the SVHC criterion in req. REACH; added req. ROHS; added req. for the transmission via email of the ROHS and REACH forms and the Safety Data Sheets. Par. 5.4.1: Changed the requirement for suppliers who hold the Design Authority and the Industrial Property of Built-to-SDI Specification products; changed the requirement for Class II modifications. Appendix A: added references to IND100-T, CFM103-T, RKM004-T, PQA049-T templates; added reference to the Configuration Register and description of the Configuration Management Plan; Appendix B.1.1: applicability extended to the particular cases of Appendix C Appendix B.3: added possible use of IND100-T template; extended req. 6.2 to subcontractors; detailed req. 8 for products in partial configuration; detailed req. 11 for aerospace products and critical items. Appendix B.4.1.7: added reference to the Supplier Portal Appendix B.4.1.7: added reference to the applicable Forms Added Appendix C: added special requirements for the supply of products in incomplete configuration and for the supply of electrical / electronic cables designed by Leonardo-SDI.	C. Pagni
03	18/06/2020	216	Par. 1.3: Modified Table 1 (Classification Index for Manufacturing supplies); Par. 5.3.1: Modified Table 2 (Documentation requested from the supplier)	C. Pagni



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1	INTRODUCTION	6
	1.1 Purpose	6
	1.2 Applicability	6
	1.3 Type and Classification Index of the supply	6
2	REFERENCES	10
	2.1 Documents	10
	2.2 Template/Form/Checklist	11
3	DEFINITIONS AND ACRONYMS	12
	3.1 Definitions	12
	3.2 Acronyms	14
4	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	16
5	SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS	16
	5.1 Product Requirements	16
	5.1.1 Manufacturing to Drawing and Manufacturing to P/N	16
	5.1.2 Leonardo-SDI requirements given in the technical documentation accompanying the order	17
	5.2 Production	18
	5.2.1 Production planning and control	18
	5.2.2 Validation of the production process (FAI)	18
	5.2.3 Special Processes	19
	5.2.4 Conformity of the equipment with the regulations in force	19
	5.3 Documentation	20
	5.3.1 Supply documentation	20
	5.3.2 Control of quality records	21
	5.3.3 Documentation required by current legislation	
	5.4 Configuration Management	22
	5.4.1 Management of Configuration Changes	22
	5.4.2 Reporting Problems	
	5.4.3 Variations during construction	
	5.4.4 Management of manufacturing documents and tools	23



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# **LIST OF APPENDICES**

Appendix A - SUPPLY DOCUMENTS	24
Appendix B - FIRST ARTICLE INSPECTION (FAI)	
LIST OF TABLES	
Table 1– Classification Index for Manufacturing Supplies	7
Table 2 - Documentation required from the supplier	20
Table 3 - Description of Supply Documentation	25



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

#### 1 INTRODUCTION

# 1.1 Purpose

This document defines the quality requirements for supplies of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A. (hereinafter Leonardo – SDI).

More general quality requirements applicable to all supplies are specified within the Leonardo-SDI policy PQA004-L <sup>1</sup>.

# 1.2 Applicability

This document applies to **Type C** supplies as identified in document PQA004-L, i.e. supplies resulting from manufacturing activities for configured products.

This document does not apply to supplies of: COTS and standardised items, raw and semi-finished products, exploding devices, ammunition and weapons, services and work performance. The quality requirements for these types of supplies are contained in specific documents referred to in PQA004-L.

If design and development activities (HW and/or SW) are required from the supplier within the scope of Type C supplies, such activities are subject to the requirements specified in PQA010-L and PQA011-L documents.

In the event of conflict between this document and the applicable legal requirements, the latter shall have priority; thereafter the requirements in the PO (and in the referred documents), lastly the requirements specified in this document.

#### 1.3 Type and Classification Index of the supply

As described in document PQA004-L, PO items are classified by <u>Type</u> (letter) and <u>Classification Index</u> (number), to shortly indicate the characteristics and complexity of each supply, which determine the activities and documents required from the supplier.

Type and Classification Index of supplies are indicated in the purchase order by the RQF Code associated to each PO item.

RQF Code = <Type> + <Classification Index>

For example:

RQF = C1 indicates supply of Manufacturing (Type C) at complex/critical level (Index 1)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> PQA004-L and all other PQAxxx-L policies related to quality requirements for supplies to Leonardo-SDI are available on the Suppliers WEB Portal of Leonardo-SpA /Electronics Division /Defence Systems BU.

PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

The following table shows the values of the Classification Index (CI) and the associated characteristics. The activities and documents required from the supplier are described in the following paragraphs.

CI	CHARACTERISTICS
	COMPLEX/CRITICAL PRODUCTS <sup>2</sup>
1	Products to which one or more of the followings apply:
	<ul> <li>The functionality can be correlated, even indirectly³, to persons and/or system safety;</li> <li>The product is highly complex in terms of geometric shape, structural frame and / or system engineering;</li> <li>The realization of the product requires the use of multiple technological disciplines or mono-disciplinary but highly complex technologies;</li> <li>The manufacturing process is critical: construction drawings prescribe strict manufacturing tolerances, the use of special processes, and / or operations that require specific controls;</li> <li>The realization is so critical that a robust system of planning, management and control is required for the technical, quality and program activities of the production process;</li> <li>The production process is particularly expensive in terms of time and costs.</li> </ul>
2	<ul> <li>IMPORTANT PRODUCTS<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Products not Class 1, for which one or more of the followings apply:</li> <li>The product has important performance capabilities, correlated, even indirectly<sup>2</sup>, to mission operations or to an onerous replacement process in terms of time and cost;</li> <li>Manufacturing is complex but does not involve processing criticalities other than the application of special processes;</li> <li>The manufacturing and control process is mature and consolidated.</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>COMMON PRODUCTS<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Products not Class 1 nor Class 2, for which one or more of the followings apply:</li> <li>Basic custom-made (built-to-drawing) parts. The production involves a single technological discipline and ordinary machining procedures. Strict tolerances or specific technical constraints are not imposed, and the use of special processes is not foreseen. Planning the sequence of the fabrication phases is not required.</li> <li>Prototypes (see below pag. 9)</li> </ul>

Table 1- Classification Index for Manufacturing Supplies

Template: QUA049-T rev.01 Company General Use Page 7 of 35

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The term "Product" means any Systems/Sub-systems/, Equipment/Device, or their assemblies, sub-assemblies, components.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> For example for installation aspects



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

Hereafter an indicative list of possible products to which this document applies.

#### Key function non-metallic materials

Seats and protection for crew, turrets, floors, panels, armour made from composite or ceramic materials, ferrules, etc.

#### Welded structures and mechanical components

- Shell shells, ballistic protection, racks, carriages/mounts, etc.;
- Parts made from undefined materials for machining by stock removal, cold moulding, bending, calendering, etc.

#### Plant/systems

An assembly of interconnected components and assemblies, functionally and/or physically assembled so as to form a functional logical unit designed to achieve a service.

## Processing of materials furnished by customer

Activity performed by the Supplier using its own equipment and resources on material owned by Leonardo-SDI or the End Customer. This commodity classification also includes the activities carried out "under a phase contract" (partial activity as part of an internal Leonardo-SDI manufacturing process).

#### Electrical panels, consoles

Assemblies capable of performing, either independently or by interconnecting with other assemblies, specific functions.

# Complete assemblies

Assemblies of components or equipment designed to perform well-defined functions within a plant or system; they are usually able to perform independently.

#### Electrical and electronic components and assemblies (custom-made or with P/N)

- Electrical components and assemblies, circuit boards
- Assembled cables.

#### Optical and electro-optical component assemblies

Parts or assemblies which perform functions of panoramic vision, detection or sighting of the weapon system operating in the visible or infra-red spectrum, whether or not equipped with sight line stabilisation and whether or not coupled with telemetry laser pulse transmitters. Generally produced by specialized companies based on specifications shared with OTO Melara.

#### Hydraulic and pneumatic components (custom-made or with P/N)

Parts or sub-assemblies for the production and/or distribution of fluid energy: pipes and hoses, pumps, maximum pressure, sequence and pressure-reduction valves, electrically and mechanically controlled directional valves, servo valves, proportional valves, bag and piston accumulators, cylinders, servo cylinders, motors, cams, tanks, etc.

#### Machining Equipment

Devices to aid processing intended for internal use and not for sale.

They may be equipped with mechanically, hydraulically or pneumatically operated locking items and include a human-machine interface for their control.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

## Inspection/Testing Equipment

Devices that allow for the verification of geometric, mechanical, hydraulic, electrical, electronic, functional, and software characteristics.

They may also allow functional tests and measurements to be carried out.

#### **Lifting Equipment**

Devices for lifting a product in its final configuration or parts thereof.

## Logistic Equipment

Devices for carrying out the verification and maintenance tasks defined in the maintenance plan drawn up for the product. Depending on the level of maintenance required, they may also locate faults and diagnose the equipment under test.

#### **Prototypes**

In this document "prototype" means a product (assembly, sub-assembly, component) made by the supplier according with Leonardo-SDI<sup>4</sup> drawings, and deputed to:

- Evaluation of technical choices operated by Leonardo-SDI during the development of a project;
- Verification/Validation of a Design developed by Leonardo-SDI
- Definition by Leonardo-SDI of the Production Line and the relevant Manufacturing and Control documents during the development of a new product (Concurrent Engineering approach)

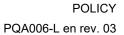
The prototype concept implies, for the supplier:

- Responsibility for manufacturing the product in accordance with the construction drawings, establishing a cooperation relationship with Leonardo-SDI (see PQA004-L paragraph "Determination and review of requirements");
- Application of the quality standards typical of that manufacturing activity, following its internal Quality System

Template: QUA049-T rev.01 Company General Use Page 9 of 35

\_

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Prototypes intended as an output of the design and development process of the supplier, used to demonstrate the verification/validation of a project, are not a subject of this document but addressed in PQA010-L.





Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# 2 REFERENCES

# 2.1 Documents

Code	Title		
Contractual (applicable	Contractual (applicable when required by the PO or the Contract)		
AER-Q-2110 Ed April 2005	DGAA (Directorate General for Aeronautical Armaments) Quality Assurance Requirements for design, development and production.		
AQAP 2110 Ed D	NATO Quality Assurance Requirements for Design, Development and Production		
AQAP 2210 Ed A	NATO supplementary Software Quality Assurance Requirements to AQAP-2110 or AQAP 2310.		
UNIEN 9100:2018	Quality Management Systems-Requirements for Aviation, Space and Defense Organizations.		
UNI EN ISO 3834:2006	Quality requirements for fusion welding of metallic materials		
UNI EN ISO 9001:2015	Quality Management System – Requirements.		
ISO/IEC 17025:2005	General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories		
International Reference	e Standards		
ACMP 2100	Configuration Management Contractual Requirements.		
AQAP 2070	NATO Mutual Government Quality Assurance (GQA) Process		
AQAP 2105	NATO Requirements for deliverable Quality Plans		
ISO 10005:2019	Quality Management System - Guidelines for quality plans		
ISO 10007:2017	Quality Management System - Guidelines for configuration management		
UNI EN ISO 10012:2004	Measurement Management Systems – Requirements for measurement processes and measuring equipment.		
ISO 10013:2001	Guidelines for quality management system documentation		
ISO 19011:2018	Guidelines for auditing management systems		
SAE AS9102	Aerospace First Article Inspection Requirement		
STANAG 4107	Mutual Acceptance of Government Quality Assurance and usage of the Allied Quality Assurance Publications (AQAP)		
STANREC 4427	Configuration Management in System Life Cycle Management		
UNI EN/AS 9102	Quality Systems - First Article Inspection		
Mandatory Requirements <sup>5</sup>			
	nmeccanica – Leonardo Organizational, Management and Control Model pursuant to egislative Decree no. 231, 8 June 2001		
F	nmeccanica- Leonardo Group Code of Ethics and Anti-Corruption Code		
	onsolidated Law on Health and Safety in the Workplace, Legislative Decree 81 of 9 pril 2008 as amended		
	oyal Decree-Law 262 of 16 March 1942, as amended, the 'CIVIL CODE', in particular ook IV - Section III.		

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 5}$  Any mandatory requirements may be indicated in the PO.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

Code	Title	
	Law 192 of 18 June 1998 and Legislative Decree 231 of 9 October 2002, Rules on Subcontracting	
	Regulation (EU) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006	
	REACh Regulation EU 1907/2006	
	RoHS Directive 2011/65/UE	
	CLP Regulation EU 1272/2008	
Internal Reference Documentation		
PQA004-L	Quality Requirements for Supplies to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A.	
PQA008-L	Quality requirements for the Supply of Special Processes	
PQA010-L	Quality Requirements for the supply of Design and Development	
PQA011-L	Quality Requirements for the supply of Software Design and Development	
QUA017-T	List of approved suppliers of Special Processes/NDT and their sub-tier supply chain	
IND005-T	Industrial Engineering Documentation (IE Documentation) - Filling by suppliers.	

# 2.2 Template/Form/Checklist

Ref.	Code	Title
T1.	Form 1, EN9102	Part Number Accountability <a href="https://www.sae.org/aaqg/publications/as9102af1.doc">https://www.sae.org/aaqg/publications/as9102af1.doc</a>
T2.	Form 2, EN9102	Product Accountability (Raw Material, Specifications and Special Process(es), Functional Testing) <a href="https://www.sae.org/aaqg/publications/as9102af2.doc">https://www.sae.org/aaqg/publications/as9102af2.doc</a>
T3.	Form 3, EN9102	Characteristic Accountability (Verification and Compatibility Evaluation) https://www.sae.org/aaqg/publications/as9102af3.doc
T4.	CFM103-T	Template for the suppliers' Configuration Management Plan
T5.	IND100-T	Template for Industrial Engineering Documentation (IE Documentation),
T6.	PQA049-T	Template for the suppliers' Quality Plan
T7.	RKM004-T	Template for the suppliers' Risk Management Plan





# **DEFINITIONS AND ACRONYMS**

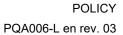
#### 3.1 **Definitions**

Definition	Description
Attribute	The result of the control of a characteristic or property that is evaluated only as to whether it conforms or does not conform to the requirement but is not numerically quantified (e.g. pass-not pass or conforms-does not conform).
Balloon drawing	A drawing in which each characteristic or requirement is clearly marked with a unique identification number. The number can be within a circle or box for easy visual identification
Design Authority (D.A.)	This means technical responsibility for the project.
	For supplies that require the supplier to undertake the design phase, the Design Authority is the supplier.
	Said supplier shall be responsible for clarifying and defining as fully as possible all of the elements necessary for defining and carrying out the activities entrusted to it.
	Leonardo-SDI is responsible for communicating the requirements against which the Design should be produced: therefore, it shall always provide the Technical Specification and the Supply Specification attached to the PO.
Design Characteristic	"Design Characteristics" are all of the dimensional, visual, functional (mechanical, electrical, embedded software, etc.) and property or performance characteristics of the materials constituting the object, as specified in the design documentation.
	"Design Characteristics" include process variables (e.g. heat treatment temperature and time), acceptability criteria (e.g. inspection class with penetrating liquids, acceptability standards), control procedures and welding sequences.
Business Unit	One of the terms used to refer to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A. in the document.
Drawing Requirements	These are the requirements indicated in the drawing, the bill of materials (if not mentioned in the drawing), the specifications or the purchase documents according to which the article is produced.
	They also include all notes, specifications and lower-level drawings.
Evaluation	Measurement, inspection or test to determine conformity of a characteristic with the requirements of the design.
FAI	A complete, independent and documented physical and functional verification process to confirm that the production methods adopted have produced an acceptable item as specified in the drawings, purchase order, technical specifications and/or other applicable documents.
FAIR	FAIR is a set of documents and records, issued or drawn up for each individual part and/or assembly constituting the object of the FAI and organized according to a specific standard set out in standard UNI EN/AS 9102.
Fit, Form and Function (3F or FFF)	Often called 3F or FFF, these define the characteristics of a component. If the fit, form and function requirements are the same then the parts are interchangeable.
Supplier	The company that undertakes to build goods and/or carry out work and/or perform services that Leonardo S.p.A. Defence Systems Business Unit requests in writing through orders, purchase contracts or contracts, in compliance with the technical, quality and supply specifications attached and the contractual obligations indicated.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Definition	Description
Inaccessible Characteristic	A characteristic that can only be assessed when it is generated without sacrificing the part.
	For example, inaccessible dimensions such as internal dimensions of castings or welded joints
	Or inaccessible non-dimensional characteristics such as chemical and physical properties
Purchase Order and Framework Agreement	Written agreement, signed by Leonardo SpA Defence Systems Business Unit and the Supplier for the purpose of establishing, regulating or extinguishing a legal relationship of a financial nature, for corresponding services (obligations to give and/or do)
FAI Planning	All of the activities that shall be carried out before production begins and that are included in a document called an FAI plan.
First Production Batch (First Production Run)	The first group of one or more parts which are the result of a defined production process which is to be used for the future production of the same part.  Prototype parts or parts made using methods other than those envisaged by the production process shall not be considered as part of the First Production Run.
Intellectual/Industrial Property (IP)	Intellectual property means all rights regarding the protection of works that have creative character (copyright) including software and databases as established by Law 633 of 22/04/1941.
	Industrial property is defined as all rights concerning the protection of the innovative contribution of industrial creations (e.g. patents, trademarks) according to the provisions of Italian Legislative Decree No. 30 of 10/02/2005.
	Leonardo-SDI has a policy of retaining the exclusive intellectual and industrial property of the information and documentation transmitted to the supplier, for the realisation of the supply articles, as well as the exclusive intellectual and industrial property of the results of the definition and design activities of the supply articles and the related documentation.
Prototype	Product, system, subsystem, assembly, part, intended for use in:
	<ul> <li>Experimentation with design choices and</li> <li>Verification/Validation of the Design by Engineering</li> <li>Definition of the Manufacturing and Control documents and of the Production Line in Concurrent Engineering by Production</li> </ul>
	Examples: assembly of mechanical components, or an assembly of electrical/electronic components, wiring harness, etc.
Technical Specification	This is the tool by which the essential technical requirements are transmitted to the Supplier in order to allow for the supply to be produced independently; this document is constituted of technical drawings, descriptions for uniquely defining the supply, its requirements and its verification and testing methods.
Experimentation	Experimental activity for evaluation of design choices





Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

Definition	Description
Statement of Work (SOW) or Supply Specification	This is the instrument with which the activities to be carried out and the organizational methodologies required are transmitted to the Supplier so that it can comply with the applicable obligations of the supply.  In particular:
	<ul> <li>it defines the activities that shall be carried out, the contractual supplies, the organizational methodologies required to carry out the activities, the Reviews and Audits, the plan, the specific quality requirements for that order and the standards to be complied with (except for the minimum legal requirements to always be complied with), the supply documentation requirements, the requests for particular documentary and procedural standards.</li> <li>it avoids ambiguities and conflicts of authority.</li> </ul>
Prototype status	Status on the configuration management system that allows the acquisition of prototypes only for the purposes indicated in the definition (see Prototype)
Released status	Status on configuration management system for the acquisition of products, systems, subsystems, assemblies, parts for Standard Production
Validation	Confirmation supported by objective evidence that the requirements relating to a specific intended use or application have been met
Verification	Confirmation supported by objective evidence that specified requirements have been met

# 3.2 Acronyms

Acronym	Description						
AQAP	Allied Quality Assurance Publication						
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging; (EU regulation No 1272/2008)						
COC	Certificate of Conformity						
COTS	Commercial off the shelf						
D.A.	Design Authority						
EAR	Export Administration Regulations						
FAI	First Article Inspection						
FAIR	First Article Inspection Report						
GQA	Government Quality Assurance						
GQAR	Government Quality Assurance Representative						
HW	Hardware						
IP	Industrial Property						
ISO	International Standardization Organization						
ITAR	International Traffic in Arms Regulations						
MCP	Manufacturing and Control Plan (alias Piano di Fabbricazione e Controllo (PFC))						
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization						
NC	Nonconformity						
NDT	Non-Destructive Tests						
OU	Organizational Unit						



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Acronym	Description
PBS	Product Breakdown Structure
PHST	Packaging Handling Storage Transportation
PO	Purchase Order
PRR	Production Readiness Review
QMS	Quality Management System
QS	Quality System
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and restriction of Chemicals (EU regulations 1907/2006)
ROHS	Restriction of Hazardous Substances EU Directive (Directive 2011/65/UE)
RQF	Supply Quality Requirement (Requisito Qualità Forniture)
SDI	Defence Systems
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
SW	Software



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

#### 4 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

The following general requirements are applicable and are defined in the document PQA004-L:

- Supplier evaluation and monitoring;
- Transmission of supply requirements;
- Leonardo-SDI Interfaces with the Supplier;
- General requirements for the Supplier's Quality System;
- Documentation:
- Determining and reviewing requirements;
- Management of supplies from sub-tiers;
- Identification and traceability
- Configuration Management;
- Acceptance of the purchased product or service;
- Control of nonconforming products;
- Product preservation;
- Management of materials owned by Leonardo-SDI;
- · Right of access and support for the customer and GQAR

#### 5 SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

#### 5.1 Product Requirements

#### 5.1.1 Manufacturing to Drawing and Manufacturing to P/N

Manufacturing supplies are divided into two macro-categories:

- a) Manufacturing to Leonardo-SDI drawing
- b) Manufacturing to P/N and Technical Specification, where applicable

#### Manufacturing to Leonardo-SDI drawing

This is the case when Leonardo-SDI requests to build a component, assembly or device and makes the construction drawing(s) available to the supplier. In this situation, Leonardo-SDI owns both the DA and the PI of the supplied object.

The supplier shall produce the requested product conforming to the manufacturing drawings

#### Manufacturing to Part Number (P/N)

When Leonardo-SDI asks a supplier to manufacture and supply a product uniquely identified by its P/N code. In this case, the supplier already owns all documents necessary for the manufacturing process (construction drawings, control procedures, etc.). The P/N may be associated with a Technical Specification (referenced in the PO) containing the "needs requirements" for the apparatus/system subject to the order (note: in this case the technical specification is not an input to a design phase but a list of expected/required characteristics and performance of the component/system).



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

In manufacturing to P/N (and possible technical specification) the supplier, besides holding the documents relative to the apparatus to be manufactured, also holds the relevant Design Authority (DA), that is the technical competence and the responsibility for management of the project. This is the typical case in which the supplier has previously received a design/qualification order for a new product, validated (or considered as such) by Leonardo-SDI and for which standard production (at least one single item), intended as a copy of the previously qualified one, is requested. When accepting an order, the supplier not only takes on responsibility for manufacturing according to the construction drawings but also ensures the characteristics/performance/configuration of the object of the supply.

In these cases, the supplier may also hold the Industrial Property (IP) of the supply item (this is the case where the development costs have been borne by the supplier) or the IP may belong to Leonardo-SDI (this is the case where the development was financed by Leonardo-SDI itself), or there may be instances where it is mixed (shared IP). This aspect, in terms of the Quality required of the Product, is irrelevant, in the sense that the processes, verifications and anything else necessary for this type of production shall be carried out in order to ensure the appropriate quality level, regardless of who owns the IP.

This document applies to both Manufacturing to Drawing and Manufacturing to P/N supplies.

# 5.1.2 Leonardo-SDI requirements given in the technical documentation accompanying the order.

Leonardo-SDI has a huge large number of construction drawings and documents relating to various types of products from numerous technical archives. These are drawings and documents developed by companies that later merged to form Leonardo-SDI or developed by third party companies and then purchased from Leonardo-SDI or the companies that merged to form it. They can also be used for the production of documents (of which Leonardo-SDI holds intellectual/industrial property) developed by companies from which design/drawing activities have been commissioned.

These drawings and documents, already from numerous different sources, were drawn up at different times, in accordance with the methodologies and practices in place at the time, and have developed over time, resulting in the varied records for them.

It follows that, although each document is coherent, self-explanatory, compliant with the practices in use at the time of issue and adequate and sufficient for manufacturing, the construction documents/drawings may contain particular quality clauses in an explicit form (written on the drawing/document itself), or by reference to regulations and standards, or may not have specific indications. Whatever the case, the supplier shall examine the document and:

- Satisfy the clauses explicitly set out in it.
- Provide the minimum level of documentation required by this document



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

#### 5.2 Production

# 5.2.1 Production planning and control

The supplier shall apply a production process suitable to provide evidence that activities are carried out under controlled conditions.

Before starting work, the supplier shall send the following documents to Leonardo-SDI, according to the criteria of Table 2: the Quality Plan, the time schedule of the activities (GANTT), the Risk Management Plan and the Configuration Management Plan.

Where applicable, the supplier shall also send a schedule of the batching of the parts which make up the supply.

The production process shall be defined in a Manufacturing and Control Plan (MCP) which includes: the sequence of the production phases, identification of sub-supplies with relevant sub-suppliers and planned incoming tests, the internal and external machining, the control points with or without Leonardo-SDI witnessing, and quality records to be retained.

The MCP shall include or refer the necessary Machining, Assembly and Control Procedures which describe the manufacturing activities and the product acceptance criteria, and shall be submitted to Leonardo-SDI for approval if the Business Unit holds the Industrial Property for the product.

As a support to the above activities, the supplier shall apply the requirements contained in IND100-T according the indications of SDI IND005-T<sup>6</sup>

It is a supplier's responsibility to ensure the availability of suitable equipment, resources and personnel for manufacturing the requested products, as well as to respect the contractual scheduling.

At the end of the manufacturing process, the supplier shall submit 100% of the products to the <u>final</u> testing and fill the appropriate control forms with the results of the checks carried out.

The supplier shall compile a dossier with all of the records required to provide evidence of the correct application of the production process and the results of the final tests.

Leonardo-SDI reserves the right to carry out checks during the production activities carried out by the supplier.

#### 5.2.2 Validation of the production process (FAI)

For a production process implemented for the first time, if requested in the purchase order, the supplier shall carry out a verification of this process on the first article produced or the first production batch (First Article Inspection). The relevant records shall be submitted to Leonardo-SDI for approval.

Verification can include an inspection by Leonardo-SDI according to the methods described in Appendix A. The FAI shall be repeated if a suspension of the production process exceeding two years has occurred since the last production carried out for the type of article covered by the order.

Records of FAI activities shall be performed according the indications in Appendix B.

IND105-T provides a guidance for use of IND100-T.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> IND100-T is a template pre-filled by Leonardo-SDI Industrial Engineering to be completed (as agreed) by the supplier. For each P/N it contains the information relating to the sequential planning of manufacturing activities and the controls to be carried out in the various stages of production (including FAI's activities). It specifies the methods of execution, the acceptability criteria, the registration methods and the associated responsibilities, with correlation to the applicable configuration.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# 5.2.3 Special Processes

Where manufacturing activities involve *Special Processes*, the requirements specified in PQA008-L shall apply.

# 5.2.4 Conformity of the equipment with the regulations in force

All equipment shall comply with Legislative Decree 81/2008 an subsequent amendments, and, where applicable, with the applicable European Directives relevant to CE marking, in order to adequately protect operators from potentially dangerous situations such as moving parts, contact with high voltages or temperatures, overturning, dangerous protrusions, improper use, etc.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

#### 5.3 Documentation

# 5.3.1 Supply documentation

According to their RQF code, indicated in the Purchase Order, the products shall be manufactured and delivered accompanied by documentation according to Table 2.

Further documents and/or specific requirements may be expressly requested by Leonardo-SDI in the order itself or in other documents referred to in the order.

Table 2 - Documentation required from the supplier

	RQF Code			Leonardo-SDI Acceptance	Date of dispatch	
Documents		C2	C3	Required	to Leonardo-SDI	
Quality Plan (QP)	Χ	(8)		Yes	Within 1 month from PO accepted	
GANTT/Planning	Χ	Х	Х	Yes	Within 1 month from PO accepted	
Risk Management Plan (RMP)	Χ	(7)		Yes	Within 1 month from PO accepted	
Configuration Management Plan (CMP)	(7)	(7)		Yes	Within 1 month from PO accepted	
Manufacturing and Control Plan (MCP)	Χ	Х		Yes	Within 1 month from PO accepted	
Manufacture Control Procedures (PCF)	(2)	(2)				
Work Cycles	(2)	(2)				
FAIR (FAI documentation - see Appendix A) <sup>7</sup>	(3)			See Appendix A	See Appendix A	
Special Process Control Procedures (PPS) 10	Χ	(1)		Yes	Within 1 month from PO accepted	
Special Process Certificates (CPS)	Χ	(1)			At delivery	
Manufacturing Dossier (DFF)	(2)	(2)			_	
Final Production Test Report/Sheet (FPTR)	Χ	Х	Х		At delivery	
Visual Inspection / Dimensional Control Certificate (DCC)	Χ	Х	Х		At delivery	
Configuration Register (CR)	Χ	Х			At delivery	
User Manual (MI)	(5)	(5)	(5)		At delivery	
Acceptance Test Procedure / Report (ATP / ATR)	Χ	Х		Yes	1 month before final acceptance test	
Certificate of Conformity (CoC)	Χ	Х	Х		At convocation of final acceptance test	
EC Declaration of Conformity (ECDC)	(6)	(6)	(6)		At delivery	
Other Certificates: Calibration, Chemical/ Mechanical characteristics of materials,etc.), Technical Data Sheets (TDS), Safety Data Sheets (SDS), REACH Declaration, ROHS Certificate,	(4)	(4)	(4)		At delivery	

<sup>(1)</sup> If Special Processes are applied; (2) Availability is required for examination; (3) If required in the PO; (4) As applicable; (5) Required for any type of Tools/Equipment; (6) Required for Tools/Equipment or other products subject to safety requirements according to any EU directives relating to CE marking; (7) May be included in the Quality Plan unless otherwise stated in the PO; (8) If the supplied product is an assembly for which application of Special Processes or subcontracted machining are planned.

- NOTE-1: as applicable, some documents could be requested as a part of the IND100-T format
- NOTE-2: specific requirements related to FAI documents are contained in Appendix C for special cases of supplies.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> To be available at the supplier premises if the supplier owns the industrial propriety of the product.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# 5.3.2 Control of quality records

Records required to demonstrate that the supply meets the specified requirements shall be controlled by the supplier in order to assure their identification, storage, preservation and retrieval according the requirements of PQA004-L.

# 5.3.3 Documentation required by current legislation

In addition to the documents listed in the previous paragraphs, and depending on the intrinsic characteristics of the supplied product, the Technical Data Sheets, Safety Data Sheets and <u>any other document and/or certification required by the current legislation</u> shall also be supplied at the time of delivery.

# In particular:

A) When the suppled item <u>contains non-metallic materials and/or chemical substances</u>, the relevant TECHNICAL DATA SHEETS shall be supplied which describe the characteristics of such materials/substances.

The list of substances for which a data sheet is to be delivered shall include at least:

- a. Painting products (paints, solvents, thinners, catalysts, fillers, etc.);
- b. Products used/usable for cleaning (soaps, acids, alkalis, detergents, etc.);
- c. Adhesives and sealants (adhesives, mastics, sealants, adhesion promoters, etc.) used;
- d. Lubricants (oils, greases, cleaners) used;
- e. Welding materials (electrodes, welding wire, flux pastes, sealing pastes, insulating pastes, non-stick pastes, etc.)
- f. Composite materials used;
- g. Various types of resins used;
- h. Thermal, acoustic, fire-resistant, self-extinguishing insulating materials, etc. contained in the product;
- i. Special metal sheets used;
- j. Technical gases used;
- k. Grinding products (metallic or non-metallic grit for sand-blasting, lubricant-cooling liquids, penetrating liquids, diesel):
- I. Products for purification systems (acids, alkalis, etc.)
- m. Coolants used
- n. Fire-extinguishing products (foams, powders, etc.)

# The data sheets shall be sent to Leonardo-SDI together with each supply.

B) Pursuant to the REACH regulation (EU standard 1907/2006), when a supply item contains SVHC substances (of very high concern) in quantities exceeding 0.1% weight/weight, the supplier shall notify Leonardo-SDI using the specific form required by the applicable legislation, and shall also provide the identification codes of these substances and the relative SAFETY DATA SHEETS (SDS) or MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS).

#### The form and the sheets shall be sent to Leonardo-SDI together with each supply

Form and sheets shall also be emailed to <u>declaration.sdi@leonardocompany.com</u>. The PO number shall be indicated in the subject of the email.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

The Safety Data Sheets provide a mechanism for transmitting appropriate safety information on substances and mixtures in the event that:

- A substance or mixture meets the criteria for classification as dangerous according to the CLP Regulation;
- A substance is persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT) or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) according to the criteria of Annex XIII of REACH regulation; or
- A substance is included in the candidate list for possible authorisation pursuant to Article 59, paragraph 1, of the REACH regulation for any other reason

(See Article 31, paragraph 1, of the REACH regulation)

[Taken from ECHA - European Chemical Agency - "Guidelines for completing material safety data sheets - version 3.1 November 2015 - Reference: ECHA-15-G-07.1-IT - ISBN: 978-92-9247-514-7].

C) For the supply of Electrical and Electronic Equipment, in compliance with the RoHS 2011/65/EU regulation, the supplier shall draw up a certification as indicated in the specific model required by the applicable legislation. The form shall accompany each supply and also be sent by e-mail to <a href="mailto:declaration.sdi@leonardocompany.com">declaration.sdi@leonardocompany.com</a>. The PO Number relating to the supply shall be indicated in the subject of the e-mail.

#### 5.4 Configuration Management

In addition to the general requirements contained in PQA004-L, the requirements specified in the following sub-paragraphs shall apply.

#### 5.4.1 Management of Configuration Changes

If during manufacturing the supplier deems it appropriate/necessary to introduce Class I (Major) changes to the product configuration, the following cases occur:

- If Leonardo-SDI holds the Design Authority<sup>8</sup> and the Industrial Property of the product, the supplier shall submit to Leonardo-SDI a formal Change Proposal of the project. The change can be introduced on the product by the supplier only after approval by the Business Unit, which will send the construction documents suitably updated. Subsequently the supplier shall update the dossier of contractual requirements and the manufacturing control documentation affected by the change.
- If the supplier holds the Design Authority for the product but the Industrial Property belongs to Leonardo-SDI, the supplier shall submit to Leonardo-SDI a formal Change Proposal for the project. Only after approval by the Business Unit the supplier will be allowed to update the project documentation and introduce the change on the product. If necessary, the supplier shall update the manufacturing control documentation affected by the change accordingly.
- If the supplier holds the Design Authority and the Industrial Property of a product built according
  to SDI Specification, and during the supply period (including the supply of spare parts in
  accordance with the contractual indications) it intends to introduce Major changes to the product
  configuration, it is required to request the prior authorization by Leonardo SDI.

<u>Class I (Major)</u> is any change that has an impact on the interchangeability of a product in terms of Form, Fit or Function. Changes that do not alter the interchangeability of a product are defined as <u>Class II (Minor)</u> and do not require the authorization of Leonardo-SDI. Anyway the supplier shall submit in advance Class II (Minor) Changes to Leonardo-SDI for verification of class correctness.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> This case also applies if Leonardo-SDI is the intermediary to another Design Authority, as for products built under licence.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# 5.4.2 Reporting Problems

If any problem is detected during manufacturing, the supplier shall promptly report to Leonardo-SDI in accordance with the contractual provisions and the parties shall agree on the solution, which shall be managed according to the contractual terms.

# 5.4.3 Variations during construction

If, during manufacture, Leonardo-SDI intends to modify the technical construction documentation, will inform the supplier in order to jointly assess the impact of the change and its applicability; the parties shall manage the economic/time consequences according to the contractual terms.

#### 5.4.4 Management of manufacturing documents and tools

All documents and tools used for manufacturing and control by the supplier (internal procedures, work cycles, programs for mechanical processing, moulds, control gauges, etc.) shall:

- Be univocally identified (identification shall be reported in the Manufacturing Control Plan when this is required);
- Be managed under configuration control. The reference baseline is the one used to produce the first article in the series (or the product successfully submitted to FAI, if required by order);
- Any changes to the above document baseline shall be communicated to Leonardo-SDI and may be subject to PRR (Production Readiness Review) and FAI (at the decision of Leonardo-SDI)

The above without prejudice to the responsibility (always and in any case) of the supplier to manufacture the product in conformance with the contractual requirements.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# **Appendix A - SUPPLY DOCUMENTS**

	Description
	Acceptance Test Procedure: Procedure for acceptance of the supply. Proof of practical use can be
ATP/ATR	requested for the first supply or in case of significant structural or functional changes. The ATP shall be
	associated with the relevant Acceptance Test Report (ATR), filled with the results of the acceptance tests.
ATR	See ATP
EDTD	Final Production Test Report/Sheet: reports the results of tests performed at the end of the production
FPTR	process.
D00	<b>Dimensional Control Certificate</b> - shows the measurements made during the inspection and replaces the
DCC	TC if the drawing is exhaustive for the inspection of the part. If ATP is applied, it is associated with the ATR.
	Configuration Management Plan: Document that describes the Configuration Management methods applied
CMP	to the supply in compliance with the applicable standard and the provisions of the contract (see PQA004-L and
CIVIF	relative template CFM103-T available on the Leonardo SpA Supplier Portal). If not required as a separate
	document, the CMP shall be a part of the Quality Plan for the supply.
COC	Certificate of Conformity: (See PQA004-L)
SPC	Special Process Certificate: certificate for the use of a special process (see PQA008-L)
	Configuration Register: document associated to each manufactured item to describe the "as-built"
CR	hierarchical structure of the product, identifying the component parts by Part Number, Revision Index and
	Serial Number.
CC	Calibration Certificate: necessary when the apparatus is subject to calibration verification, i.e. when it
	incorporates instruments subject to calibration.
	<b>CE Declaration of Conformity:</b> is a legal document which the Manufacturer or authorized representative
	established in the European Community signs, with assumption of responsibility, to state that the product
	meets all of the requirements of the applicable EU directive and regulations. The declaration shall be related
CEDC	to the S/N of the supplied item, shall report the data required by the applicable Directives and be signed by
	the supplier's Legal Representative. This documentation shall be sent to Leonardo-SDI together with the
	supply. The names with the relative roles shall be reported in full in a legible form. Leonardo-SDI reserves the
	right to ask the Supplier for documentation certifying the authorization to draw up and sign this Declaration.
DFF	<b>Manufacturing Dossier:</b> Collection of records and certificates relating to the checks and tests carried out on
	the product during its manufacture.
	First Article Inspection Report: Specific additional documentation to be provided in cases where the
FAIR	manufacture is carried out for the first time or a certain time has elapsed since the last manufacturing carried
	out (see Appendix A and IND100-T template).
GANTT	<b>GANTT/Planning:</b> Document containing a detailed time schedule for the activities planned by the supplier for
	the execution of the order. In its simplest form it consists of a GANTT chart
PL	Parts List: Structured list of the parts that make up the supplied product
MI	<b>User Manual:</b> manual for the use and safety of the equipment, containing the list of spare parts, etc. in
	accordance with the applicable Directives.
PCF	Manufacturing Control Procedures: Processing, Assembly and Control Procedures necessary to
	manufacture the product ordered.
	Manufacturing Control Plan: Describes the plans for production activities: list of purchased components and
W65	associated incoming tests, fabrication working phases and relevant controls, including methods to be applied,
MCP	acceptance criteria, and records to be generated. The MCP also specifies the control points selected for
	quality assurance activities of Leonardo-SDI and its final customer (See details in PQA004-L and template
	IND100-T).
Dire	Risk Management Plan: Document describing the supplier's plans to identify, control and mitigate the
DMD	
RMP	operational and technical risks associated with the supply (see PQA004-L and relative template RKM004-T
RMP	available on the Leonardo SpA Supplier Portal).  Quality Plan: (see PQA004-L and relative template RNW004-1  available on the Leonardo SpA Supplier PQA049-T available on the Leonardo SpA Supplier



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Document	Description
SPP	Special Process Procedures: set of control documents, intermediate test results and anything else related
SFF	to the special processes used in the manufacture of the product (see PQA008-L)
Data Sheet	Data Sheet: Document summarising the technical and functional characteristics of the product
sos	Sheet of Safety: legal document in which the hazardous properties of a chemical product are listed, and
303	indications are given for safe operation of the product.

**Table 3 - Description of Supply Documentation** 



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# Appendix B - FIRST ARTICLE INSPECTION (FAI)

#### **B.1. Introduction**

#### B.1.1. Purpose

The purpose of First Article Inspection (FAI) is:

- 1. To validate the Supplier's production processes, confirming on a piece from the first production batch that the manufacturing processes used are capable of producing products that comply with the applicable requirements and technical documentation
- 2. To verify that production processes are applied systematically and are therefore stable and repeatable.

The purpose of this appendix is to define:

- ✓ The requirements to be met by the supplier when checking the first part (hereinafter First Article Inspection) on products supplied to Leonardo-SDI,
- ✓ The documentation required to provide evidence of the checks carried out on the cycle and the equipment used.

#### **B.1.2.** Applicability

This appendix applies to all supplies for which execution of FAI is requested according to indication of Table 2. Possible special cases are specified in Appendix C.



# **B.2.** Glossary

Definition	Description
Attribute	The result of the control of a characteristic or property that is evaluated only as to whether it conforms or does not conform to the requirement but is not numerically quantified (e.g. pass-not pass or conforms-does not conform).
Balloon drawing	A drawing in which each characteristic or requirement is clearly marked with a unique identification number. The number can be within a circle or box for easy visual identification
Design Characteristic	"Design Characteristics" are all of the dimensional, visual, functional (mechanical, electrical, embedded software, etc.) and property or performance characteristics of the materials constituting the object, as specified in the design documentation. "Design Characteristics" include process variables (e.g. heat treatment temperature and time), acceptability criteria (e.g. inspection class with penetrating liquids, acceptability standards), control procedures and welding sequences.
Drawing Requirements	These are the requirements indicated in the drawing, the bill of materials (if not mentioned in the drawing), the specifications or the purchase documents according to which the article is produced.  They also include all notes, specifications and lower-level drawings.
Evaluation	Measurement, inspection or test to determine conformity of a characteristic with the requirements of the design.
FAI	A complete, independent and documented physical and functional verification process to confirm that the production methods adopted have produced an acceptable item as specified in the drawings, purchase order, technical specifications and/or other applicable documents.
FAIR	FAIR is a set of documents and records, issued or drawn up for each individual part and/or assembly constituting the object of the FAI and organized according to a specific standard set out in standard UNI EN/AS 9102.
First Production Batch (First Production Run)	The first group of one or more parts which are the result of a defined production process which is to be used for the future production of the same part.  Prototype parts or parts made using methods other than those envisaged by the production process shall not be considered as part of the First Production Run.
Inaccessible Characteristic	A characteristic that can only be assessed when it is generated without sacrificing the part.  For example, inaccessible dimensions such as internal dimensions of castings or welded joints  Or inaccessible non-dimensional characteristics such as chemical and physical properties
FAI Planning	All of the activities that shall be carried out before production begins and that are included in a document called an FAI Plan
Fit, Form and Function (3F or FFF)	Often called 3F or FFF, these define the characteristics of a component. If the fit, form and function requirements are the same then the parts are interchangeable.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

#### **B.3. REQUIREMENTS**

The forms to be used are those indicated in the UNI EN 9102 standard available on the SAE website (see also para. B5, B6, B7 in this document). Other formats may be used as long as they contain the same fields as the aforementioned standard; optional (O) fields are not mandatory.

The supplier can alternatively use the section provided in the IND100-T template.

In case of conflict between UNI EN 9102 and this PQA006-L document, the latter shall prevail.

#### Requirement 1

The outcome of the FAI is binding for the continuation of series production and shall be performed on an article representative of the first production batch. The Supplier shall not proceed with delivery before the FAI has been approved by Leonardo-SDI. The FAI requirement shall be extended to all sub-suppliers.

#### Requirement 2

The Supplier shall send the FAI Plan to Leonardo-SDI within one month of receiving the order. The document shall contain the activities carried out by the sub-suppliers.

The FAIs carried out by the sub-suppliers are an integral part of the FAI of the material that shall be supplied to Leonardo-SDI under the contract.

#### **Requirement 3**

The FAIs carried out on the individual items (Detail FAI Form 1 field 13) constituting the material covered by the PO are an integral part of the FAI for the assembly (Assembly FAI Form 1 field 13).

## Requirement 4

The Supplier shall notify Leonardo-SDI of the start of planned activities at least 15 working days before the activities are carried out.

Leonardo-SDI reserves the right to participate in any phase indicated in the FAI Plan.

In addition, the supplier shall notify Leonardo-SDI in writing of the intention to apply amendments to the FAI Plan at least 10 working days prior to their actual application.

#### Requirement 5

The Supplier shall carry out the FAI on the first production batch: any exceptions are to be authorized in writing by Leonardo-SDI.

#### Requirement 6

The Supplier shall carry out the FAI in whole or in part when:

- 1 Design changes are introduced that affect interchangeability (3F);
- 2 Changes are made on the production process, on the control methods, on the production site of the supplier or any sub-suppliers, on source materials or equipment that could affect interchangeability (3F);
- 3 Changes are made to numerical control programs or other programming languages that could affect interchangeability (3F);
- 4 Natural events or events caused by human factors occur that could affect the production process;
- 5 More than two years have passed since the last batch was produced, or as otherwise specified by Leonardo-SDI.

#### Requirement 7

The FAI requirement can be satisfied by a partial FAI (Partial FAI - Form 1 field 14), instead of a total FAI (Full FAI - Form 1 field 14), relating only to the differences between the current configuration and a previously approved configuration, provided that all the other cases of the previous requirement are respected.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

The FAI requirement can be fulfilled by a previously approved FAI carried out on identical characteristics of a similar product made with the same equipment, the same production cycle, the same materials and at the same site.

#### **Requirement 8**

FAI does not apply to:

- 1 COTS materials;
- 2 "Deliverable" software;
- 3 Commercial metallic and non-metallic raw materials;
- 4 Prototypes;
- 5 Repaired materials.

Full FAI does not apply to products in partial configuration (see Appendix C).

#### Requirement 9

The FAI is not complete (Not Complete - form 1 field 19) until all nonconformities on the item have been closed and until all the corrective actions necessary to eliminate the causes have been taken. The partial FAI (Partial FAI - form 1 field 14) shall be repeated only on nonconforming characteristics.

#### **Requirement 10**

The Supplier shall complete the forms in accordance with 0 the UNI EN 9102 standard, filling in all of the fields as indicated in the standard itself.

The FAI documentation shall include the records required for verifying that the product fully meets the requirements.

# Requirement 11

The Supplier shall properly retain the FAI documentation for at least 10 years unless otherwise indicated in the PO and shall provide Leonardo-SDI with a copy of the FAI if requested, at no additional cost unless provided for in the PO (15 years for the documentation relating to aeronautical products and items with criticality level 1 according to the indications given on the Title Block of the drawings).

#### **Requirement 12**

If the FAIR is incomplete, partially incorrect or not passed, Leonardo-SDI reserves the right to have the Supplier partially or completely repeat the FAI at no additional cost.

#### **Requirement 13**

The item submitted to FAI shall be identified by marking according to the drawing (if the drawing does not provide for identification, a label shall be used to identify the item or to report its identification on its packaging).



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

#### **B.4. KEY FEATURES OF THE FAI**

#### B.4.1. Action plan for conducting the FAI

The Supplier shall carry out the FAI under its own responsibility, on one or more representative items (as agreed with Leonardo-SDI) from the first production batch.

The FAI action plan is the set of the activities to be carried out before starting the production process of a supply subject to FAI. The plan shall include:

- Verify that the applicable configuration referenced in the PO matches the product received; Identify all of the characteristics to be checked, as indicated in the applicable technical documentation. These characteristics shall be tracked during the FAI process and shall be identified in the drawings (e.g. Balloon Drawing), in the specifications and in the whole applicable technical documentation, and shall be recorded in FAIR Form 3.
- 2. Identify the key characteristics to ensure that these are properly verified during the production process;
- 3. Define the methods for validating the 3D measurement programs, with relevant evidences to be provided in support of the validation of the measurement program;
- 4. Review the manufacturing plans, the working instructions and the applicable technical documentation to verify their clarity and detail and the definition of the control sampling methods;
- 5. Verify that the qualifications of the personnel assigned to the activities indicated in the production process are suitable for the planned special and critical operations and processes;
- 6. Verify that the sub-tiers providing parts of the supply are able to provide all the evidence in support of the FAI:
- 7. Verify that sub-tiers of special processes, critical processes and NDT are listed in QUA017-T (document available on the Leonardo SpA Supplier Portal).

  Identify the equipment to be used to support the production process and verify that the calibrations are still valid during the period of use, according to the procedures of its Quality Management System;
- 8. Verify the presence of the functional test procedure and send it to Leonardo-SDI for approval;
- 9. Verify the presence of the packaging and shipping procedure, according to the procedures of the supplier's Quality Management System, and send it to Leonardo-SDI for approval;
- 10. Check for the presence of any nonconformities recorded in the past (if any), making the appropriate corrections to the manufacturing process.

#### B.4.2. FAI Plan

The supplier shall send the FAI Plan to Leonardo-SDI within one month from receipt of the PO, the schedule shall be a table or a GANTT chart that shows:

- 1. The date of availability at the supplier's premises of the materials procured for carrying out the activities, with proper identification of all the supplied items;
- The dates of the activities reported in the MCP with particular emphasis on those relating to special
  processes and all planned inspections (with identification of holding points and witness points). The
  FAI Plan and the MCP shall contain all the necessary controls to verify the characteristics identified
  on the drawings by the "ballooning" method;
- 3. The delivery date of the MCP, ATP and FAIR;
- 4. The dates of the final tests.

On a monthly basis (to be agreed with the supplier), joint audits will be carried out with Leonardo-SDI and the supplier in order to verify the effective performance of the planned activities. In the event of significant deviations between the plan and progress, the frequency of the progress meetings shall be increased.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# **B.4.3.** Preliminary activities for the FAI

The approval by Leonardo-SDI of the following documents is required prior to the conduct of FAI activities:

- FAI Plan;
- 2. Test procedure (ATP);
- 3. Production control documents (e.g. MCP).

#### B.4.4. Conduct of the FAI

- The FAI shall be performed on one or more items (if agreed with Leonardo-SDI) which are representative of the first production batch, known as the First Production Run;
- 2 The FAI shall be performed on all of the components which make up the assembly;
- 3 The FAI shall be performed and documented in accordance with UNI EN 9102 and this document; Each FAI shall be accompanied by a FAIR, drawn up in accordance with the forms required by the UNI EN 9102 standard and included in this document (B5: Form 1 P/N Accountability; B6: form 2: Product
- 4 Accountability; B7: form 3 Characteristic Accountability).;
- 5 The supporting evidence for all checks referred to in the FAIR shall be an integral part of the FAIR;
- 6 The FAI shall be performed after the Product Readiness Review (PRR) when requested in the order.

#### B.4.5. Status of the FAI

The FAI status is 'not complete' (FAI Not Complete - Form 1 field 19) when:

- 1 Nonconformities relating to the item are still open and any corrective action still needs to be taken,
- 2 The supplier has to repeat the FAI for only nonconforming characteristics.

#### **B.4.6 Completion of FAI forms**

The forms shall be completed as indicated in these instruction and in accordance with the standard UNI EN 9102 either in Italian or English.

All fields of the forms have cells which are colour coded and a font-based code on the text:

Required (R)	"Yellow" background and <b>bold</b> font
Required, under certain conditions (CR)	"Blue" background and <i>bold italic</i> font
Optional (O)	"White" background 2 regular font

#### Form 1 - Part Number Accountability

Used to identify the item subject to FAI and the related sub-assemblies; see Appendix B.5 for details on how to complete this form.

#### Form 2 - Product Accountability (Raw Material, Specifications and Special Process(s), Functional Testing)

Used to identify materials and/or special processes and/or functional tests that have been defined as "design requirements"; see Appendix B.6 for details on how to complete this form.

# Form 3 - Characteristic Accountability, Verification and Compatibility (Evaluation)

Shall be used to record the results of the inspections carried out; see Appendix B.7 for details on how to complete this form.



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# B.5. Form 1, EN 9102

		Form 1 EN9102	- P/N	Account	ability			
Numero della parte     Part number		2. Nome della parte Part Name		Numero di serie     Part Serial Number			Numero Rapporto FAI     FAI Report Number	
5. Revisione della parte Part Revision Level	6. Numero del disegno Drawing Number	7. Revisione disegno Drawing revision level		vel	8. Modifiche aggiuntive Additional Changes			
Rif. processo di produzion     Manufacturing Process Re	10. Nome fornitore Organization Name		11. Codice del fornitore Supplier Code			12. N*. Ordine P.O. Number		
13. FAI di un particolare Detail FAI				Numero della distinta del parte (incluso la revision			Baseline Part Number including revision level	
FAI di assieme Assembly FAI		FAI parziale Partial FAI	Motivo del FAI parziale: Reason for Partial FAI:					
a) Se la parte sopracitata è un p a) If above part number is a deta b) Se la parte sopracitata è un a b) if above part number is an as:	ail part only ssieme pro	, go to Field 19 ocedere alla sezione "INDICE"		nte				
EI	ENCO de	i componenti o sottoassiem	ni richie	esti per form	are l'assieme	e sopracita	ato	
INDEX		nbers or sub-assembly nun		equired to n	nake the asse	embly note	ed above	
15. Numero della parte Part Number		16. Nome della parte Part Name		17. Serial Number parte Part Serial Number		9	18. Numero del FAI FAI Report Number	
1) La firma indica che tutte le	carattoriet	icho doscritto soddisfano la	richio	eta dal dica	70000000	doguatam	ente documentate per la	
disposizione. Signature indicates that all ch 2) Indicare se il FAI è complete Also indicate if the FAI is co	aracteristi o (vedi pai	cs are accounted for meet of .5.4):	drawing	g requireme		perly doc		
19. Firma Signature						20. Data Date		
21. Controllato da Reviewed by						22. Data Date		
23. Approvazione del cliente Customer Approval						24. Data Date		



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# B.6. Form 2, EN 9102

# Form 2 EN9102 - Product Accountability Responsabilità del prodotto - Materiale grezzo, Specifiche e Processi speciali, Collaudo funzionale Raw Material, Special Process, Functional Testing (Materiali grezzi, processi speciali, test funzionali) 1. Numero della parte 2. Nome della parte 3. Numero di serie Numero Rapporto FAI **Part Name** Part Serial Number FAI Report Number Part number Approvazione del 5. Materiale o 8. Codice del processo 10. Numero del cliente Customer Approval Verification 6. Numero della processo 7. Codice del fornitore certificato specifica Specification Nr. Certificate of Material or Code Special Process process Name Supplier Code Conformance nr. (Yes/No/NA) Numero del rapporto di accettazione (se applicabile). 11. Numero prova funzionale Functional Test Procedure Number Acceptance report number, if applicable. 13. Note. Comments. Preparato da Data Prepared by Date



PQA006-L en rev. 03

Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

# B.7. Form 3, EN 9102

# Form 3 EN9102 - Characteristic Accountability

Verification and Compatibility Evaluation

Numero della parte     Part number				2. Nome de Part Nam		3. N°. di serie Parτ S/n	Numero Rapporto FAI FAI Report Number		
		ratteristiche da controlla aracteristic Accountabili			Controllo / Valore o			npo facoltativo ptional Field	
5. N° Char N°				9. Valore ottenuto Result 10. Strumento usato conformità Non Conformano Number			dall'Organizzazione o dal Cliente		
La firma The sign	indica che tutte le d ature indicates that	caratteristiche descritte s all characteristics are a	soddisfano le richieste del d ccounted for meet the drawi	isegno o sono ng requiremen	adeguatamente docume s or are properly docum	ntate per la disposizione. nented for disposition.			
	ppilato da pared by						13. Data Date		

Template: QUA049-T rev.01
Company General Use





Quality Requirements for the supply of Manufacturing to the Defence Systems Business Unit of Leonardo S.p.A

#### **Appendix C - SPECIAL CASES**

# C.1. Supply of products from Leonardo-SDI drawing, in non-complete configuration (e.g. electronic devices and boards)

For supply of products from Leonardo-SDI drawing, ordered in non-complete configuration, and for which the FAI has been requested, the supplier shall provide the evidence and the documentation relating to its partial FAI activities.

The FAI process will subsequently be completed by Leonardo-SDI, who will carry out the related records, using the supplier's documents as a support for its activities and for the preparation of the complete FAI Report.

These items, in incomplete configuration, for supplies to La Spezia and Brescia sites are identified by the prefix "M" before the Part Number, while for supplies to Livorno and Pozzuoli, such items are labeled with "Part Number / 1" in the manufacturing list.

For this type of supply, in addition to the requirements expressed in PQA004-L and in this document PQA006-L, further indications are given in the IND100-T Template.

## C.2. Supply of electric / electronic cables designed by Leonardo SDI

- For each type of:
  - Straight cables (cables that have a start connector and an end connector);
  - Branch cables (cables that can have more than one starting connector and more than one arrival connector);
  - Machined commercial cables (excluding fiber optic cables);
  - Coaxial cables (which have coaxial connectors);

in the case of homogeneous supplies by the same supplier (i.e. same manufacturing process, homogeneous composition, same control process) for which FAI is required, the supplier shall submit to Leonardo-SDI for verification and approval the CMP applicable to that type of cable and the FAIR of at least one cable representative of each homogeneous type of supply.

Approval of the CMP and FAI will depend on intermediate controls performed by Leonardo-SDI on the supplier's manufacturing process (open cable for visual inspection and verification of the applied special processes).

The FAI Report of the cable selected for verification shall include the Part Numbers of all other cables of the same type made by the same manufacturing/control process, so extending the validity of the FAI to such cables.

Approval of the MCP by Leonardo-SDI confirms that the manufacturing/control process can be repeated for that type of cable. Any change to the process will lead to the repetition of the FAI or the performance of a partial FAI (delta FAI).

For the remaining types of cables (cables with sensors/transducers or electronic components; commercial cables processed if in optical fiber; optical cables, underwater cables, armored cables, other types not listed) MCP and FAI (when required) are requested from the supplier and evaluated for each specific Part Number. For each single item of these types a functional test procedure is required that shall be verified and approved by Leonardo-SDI (Industrial Engineering).

In detail, for this type of supply, in addition to the requirements expressed in PQA004-L and in this document PQA006-L, follow the instructions given in the IND100-T Template.